



# Monthly Market Snapshot

## Monthly Overview

February 2024

Stocks started the year off strongly, building on the gains seen in November and December. The Canadian equity market ended the month higher, while the S&P 500 and the Dow Jones Industrial Average achieved new all-time highs in January. Technology stocks rallied, which pushed the tech-heavy Nasdaq Composite and Nasdaq 100 indices higher. The decision by the Bank of Canada and Federal Reserve to keep their benchmark rates steady in January prompted the markets to reassess the likelihood of rate cuts, with March bets seemingly being ruled out.

Canada's benchmark S&P/TSX Composite Index was 0.3% higher in January, as seven of its underlying sectors were positive during the month. The information technology sector posted a 6.7% gain for the month, while the telecommunication services and industrials sectors rose by 2.8% and 2.1%, respectively. Small-cap stocks, as measured by the S&P/TSX SmallCap Index, were down 0.5% for the month.

The U.S. dollar rose by 1.4% versus the loonie during the month, boosting returns of foreign markets from a Canadian investor's standpoint. Note that all returns in this paragraph are in CAD terms. U.S.-based stocks, as measured by the S&P 500 Index, rose 3.0% in January. Seven of the underlying sectors were in the green for the month, with the telecommunication services and information technology sectors as the leading contributors, gaining 6.3% and 5.4%, respectively. International stocks, as measured by the FTSE Developed ex-US Index, rose 1.2% during the month, while emerging markets fell 2.3%.

The investment grade fixed income indices we follow were down in January. Canadian investment grade bonds, as measured by the FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index, fell 1.4% during the month, while the key global investment grade bond benchmark and global high-yield issues were down 1.4% and 0.2%, respectively.

Turning to commodities, natural gas prices fell 16.5% during the month, while the price of a barrel of crude oil rose 5.9%. Copper prices rose 0.4%, while silver and gold fell 3.8% and 1.1%, respectively.

Inflation in Canada rose to 3.4% year-over-year in December, led by an acceleration in transportation and shelter costs. The Canadian economy added 100 jobs in December, as the nation's unemployment rate held steady at 5.8%. The Bank of Canada's key interest rate remained steady at 5% in January.

U.S. nonfarm payrolls increased by 216,000 in December, as the unemployment rate held steady at 3.7%. The consumer price index rose to 3.4% year-over-year in December. The U.S. personal consumption expenditures price index increased 0.2% month-over-month in December. The U.S. economy expanded an annualized 3.3% in Q4 2023. The federal funds rate was unchanged in January at a target range of 5.25% to 5.5%.

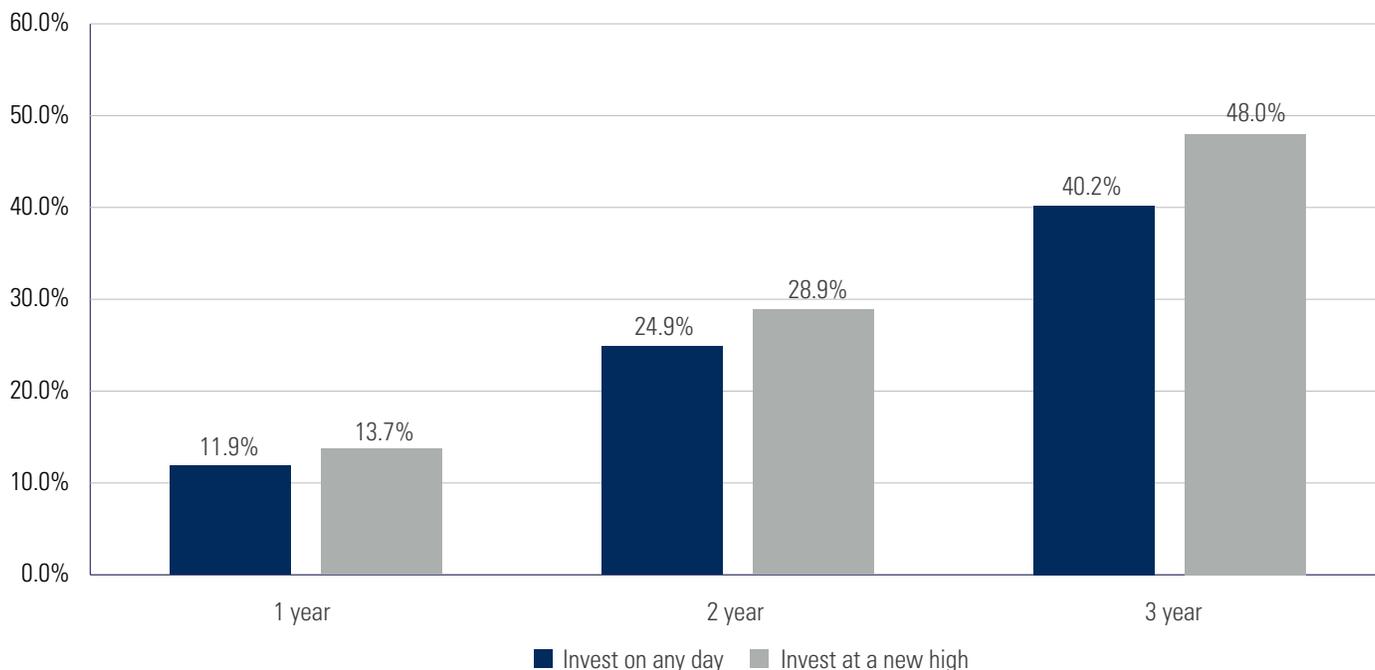
Content sourced from Bloomberg; as at January 31, 2024.



## Chart of the Month: Buy the Dips...and the Peaks?

The S&P 500 notched its first all-time closing high in over two years on January 19, and the benchmark would go on to establish five more closing highs before month's end. Psychologically speaking, some investors can have a tough time getting their heads around investing when the market is higher than it's ever been. Things can feel "toppy." It's uncharted territory. There is no sense that a bargain is being had. But the reality is that the S&P 500 and most broad-based stock indexes have gone up a lot over time, and history has shown us that all-time highs beget new all-time highs. The Chart of the Month compares average index returns over one-, three- and five-year periods using data going back to 1988 to returns over those same periods measured only after new highs for the market were reached. The numbers reveal that a strategy involving investing only at all-time market highs posted **better** returns than what the market would have done on average. This may be a pretty astounding revelation for some. Ebbs and flows in market performance could cause swings in this comparison over time; however, any notion that exiting the market simply because it reaches a new high could be financially disastrous.

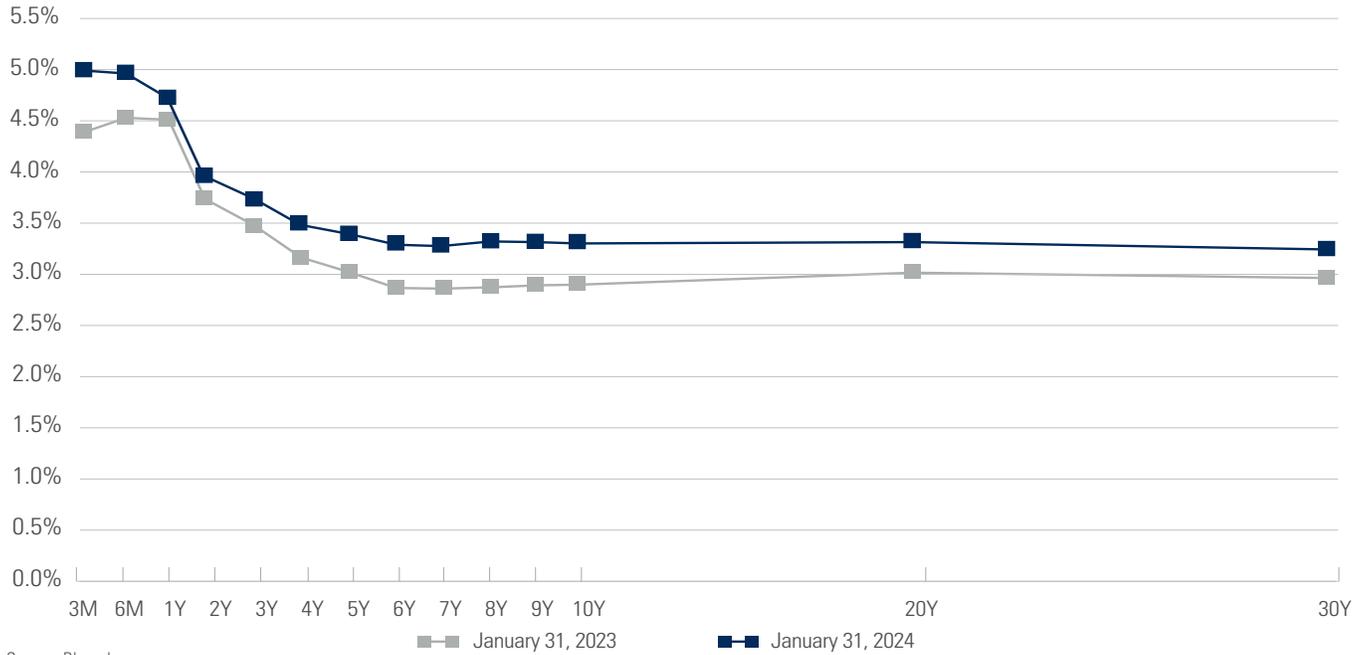
### Average Cumulative S&P 500 Total Returns



Source: J.P. Morgan Asset Management



### Canadian Sovereign Yield Curve



Source: Bloomberg.

### Monthly Market Statistics

Data to January 31, 2024, unless otherwise indicated

**Table 1: Equity Index Returns (% in CAD)**

Index	1 Mo	3 Mo	6 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	3 Yr Std Dev
S&P/TSX Composite	0.3	11.4	1.9	0.3	1.2	6.6	6.2	13.7
S&P/TSX 60	0.3	11.9	2.5	0.3	1.3	7.3	6.4	13.6
S&P/TSX Small Cap	-0.5	7.7	-2.6	-0.5	-6.6	2.0	4.2	19.6
S&P 500	3.0	11.5	7.4	3.0	19.5	10.9	12.8	16.8
FTSE Developed ex US	1.2	11.2	3.4	1.2	6.7	3.0	4.6	15.9
FTSE Developed	2.4	11.6	6.3	2.4	15.3	7.6	9.7	15.8
FTSE Developed Small Cap	-1.4	12.5	1.0	-1.4	3.7	1.6	6.2	19.4
FTSE Developed Europe	1.1	11.0	3.4	1.1	8.0	5.0	5.4	18.1
FTSE Emerging	-2.3	2.6	-4.0	-2.3	-4.6	-6.9	-0.2	16.3
FTSE All World Asia Pacific	-0.2	6.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-4.2	2.1	15.7

Source: Bloomberg.

**Table 2: Fixed-Income Returns**

Index	1 Mo	3 Mo	6 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	3 Yr Std Dev
FTSE Canada Universe Bond	-1.4	6.4	3.8	-1.4	2.1	-2.9	0.8	7.2
Barclays Global Agg	-1.4	7.9	2.1	-1.4	0.9	-5.7	-0.9	6.7
Barclays High Yield Very Liquid Index	-0.2	8.7	6.2	-0.2	9.1	1.4	3.9	7.5

Source: Bloomberg.



**Table 3: Commodity Prices (Prices and Returns in USD)**

Commodity	Price (\$)	MoM Change (%)	YoY Change (%)	3 Mo (%)
WTI Crude Oil/BBL	75.85	5.9	-3.8	-6.4
Natural Gas/mmBTU	2.10	-16.5	-21.8	-41.3
Copper/pound	3.91	0.4	-7.6	7.0
Silver/oz	23.17	-3.8	-2.8	0.9
Gold/oz	2048.40	-1.1	6.2	2.7

Source: Bloomberg.

**Table 5: One-Month Sector Returns (% in CAD)**

Sector	S&P/TSX returns	S&P 500 returns
Consumer Discretionary	1.2	-2.2
Consumer Staples	1.9	2.8
Energy	1.6	0.9
Financials	-1.0	4.4
Health Care	-4.1	4.3
Industrials	2.1	0.5
Info Tech	6.7	5.4
Materials	-6.3	-2.6
Real Estate	0.1	-3.4
Telecom Services	2.8	6.3
Utilites	-1.5	-1.7

Source: Bloomberg.

**Table 4: Economic Data**

Canada	
Real GDP- Q3 (q/q ann. % change)	-1.1
Consumer Prices, 12/2023 (y/y % change)	3.4
Unemployment Rate, 12/2023	5.8
United States	
Real GDP- Q4 (q/q ann. % change)	3.3
Consumer Prices, 12/2023 (y/y % change)	3.4
Unemployment Rate, 12/2023	3.7

Source: Bloomberg, Stats Canada.

**Table 6: Exchange Rates**

Cross	01/31/2024	6 Mos Ago	1 Yr Ago
USD/CAD	1.34	1.39	1.33
EUR/CAD	1.45	1.45	1.45
GBP/CAD	1.70	1.69	1.64
CAD/JPY	109.36	107.88	97.77

Source: Bloomberg.

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